PUBLIC ACCESS

CYBERSECURITY AUDIT REPORT

Version v1.2

This document details the process and results of the smart contract audit performed independently by Electropact from15/09/2025 to 20/09/2025.

Audited for

NEOV (NEOVault)

Audited by

Team Electropact

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Disclaimer

Smart Contract Audit only provides findings and recommendations for an exact commitment of a smart contract codebase. The results, hence, is not guaranteed to be accurate outside of the commitment, or after any changes or modifications made to the codebase. The evaluation result does not guarantee the nonexistence of any further findings of security issues.

Time-limited engagements do not allow for a comprehensive evaluation of all security controls, so this audit does not give any warranties on finding all possible security issues of the given smart contract(s). Electro-Pact prioritized the assessment to identify the weakest security controls an attacker would exploit.We recommend other token conducting similar assessments on an annual basis by internal, third-party assessors, or a public bug bounty program to ensure the security of smart contract(s).

This security audit should never be used as an investment advice.

Version History

Version	Date	Release notes
1.0	16/09/2025	The first report was sent to the client. All findings were in the open status.
1.1	18/09/2025	All findings are accepted and resolved in the new GitHub commit.
1.2	20/09/2025	<NEOV> 0xb8bD708d0E9A5d811b2e57dC3660769db2AB0A95 allowed Electro-Pact to publish the auditreport publicly.

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Introduction

From 15/09/2025 to 20/09/2025, Electro-Pact to evaluate the security postureof contract system. Our findings and recommendations are detailed here in this initial report.

The report will be continually updated to correctly reflect the mitigation and remediation state of each finding.

1.1 Audit Details

Audit Target

The NEOV connectedwith blockchain technology and based on BEP20 Token. The total supply of 99,000,000,000tokens Each Token is based on Tron based Reputation System, and having following information for public.

According to the roadmap of NEOV , in August 2025, staking functions for token will be released. To ensure the safety of every customers' assets, NEOV have requested asecurity assessment on the related file NeoVaultToken.sol.

The basic information of this file is as follows:

Item	Description
Project Name	NeoVaultToken.sol (NEOV)
Issuer	https://bscscan.com/token/0xb8bD708d0E9A5d811b2e57dC3660769db2AB0A95#code
Website	https://neovault.llc/ / https://neovault.llc/
Platform	Smart Contract
Language	Solidity
Commit	0xb8bD708d0E9A5d811b2e57dC3660769db2AB0A95
Audit method	Whitebox

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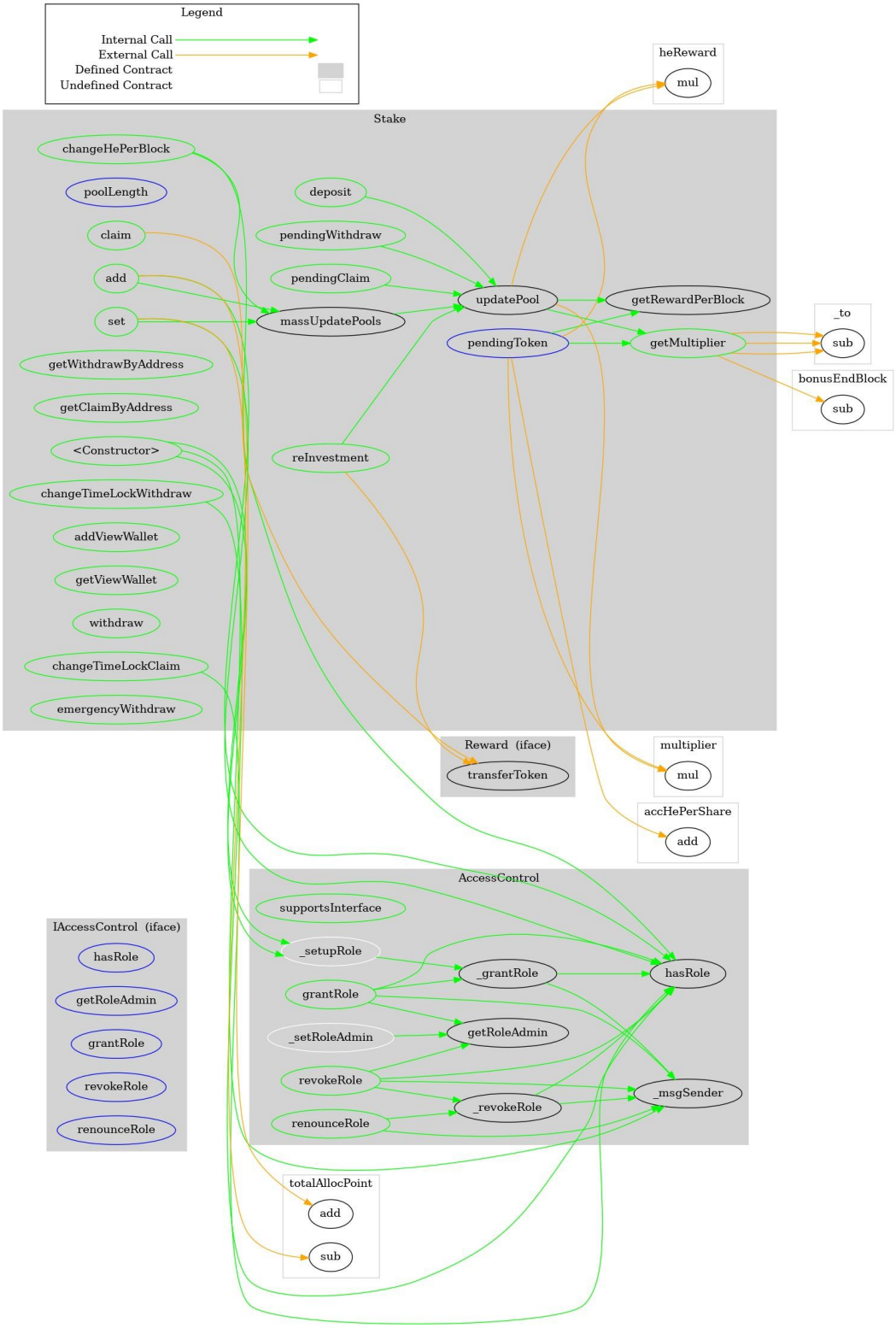
With the contract NeoVaultToken.sol, users can receive rewards after certain amount of time, corresponding to the HE staking policy, by supplying into the pools a proper quantity of HE tokens. Users can claim all the rewards, withdraw their supply from the staking pools and make reinvestments to these pools anytime. The pools can only be initialized by users with the administration role (DEFAULT_ADMIN_ROLE).

The architecture of NeoVaultToken.sol is illustrated in the following graph:



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Audit Service Provider

Electro-Pact is a leading security company in USA with the goal of building the next generation of cybersecurity solutions to protect businesses against threats from the Internet.

1.2 Audit Goals

The focus of the audit was to verify that the smart contract system is secure, resilient and working according to its specifications. The audit activities can be grouped in the following three categories:

1. **Security:** Identifying security related issues within each contract and within the system of contracts.
2. **Sound Architecture:** Evaluation of the architecture of this system through the lens of established smart contract best practices and general software best practices.
3. **Code Correctness and Quality:** A full review of the contract source code. The primary areas of focus include:
    - Correctness
    - Readability
    - Sections of code with high complexity
    - Improving scalability
    - Quantity and quality of test coverage

1.3 Audit Methodology

To standardize the evaluation, we define the following terminology based on OWASP Risk Rating Methodology:

- **Likelihood** represents how likely a particular vulnerability is to be uncovered and exploited in the wild;
- **Impact** measures the technical loss and business damage of a successful attack;
- **Severity** demonstrates the overall criticality of the risk.

Likelihood and impact are categorized into three ratings: High, Medium and Low, i.e., H, M and L respectively. Severity is determined by likelihood and impact and can be classified into four categories accordingly, i.e., Critical, Major, Medium, Minor and Informational (Info) as the table below:

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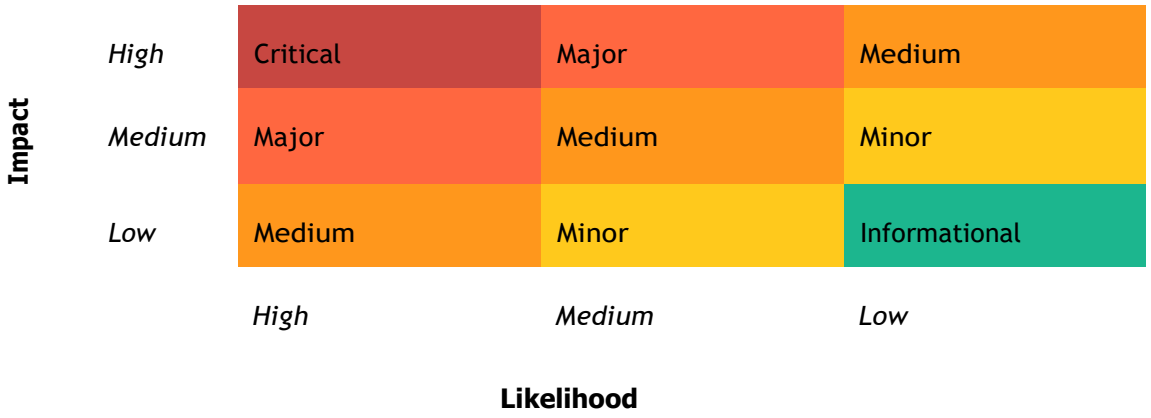

Electro-Pact firstly analyses the smart contract with open-source and also our own security assessment tools to identify basic bugs related to general smart contracts. These tools include Slither, securify,Mythril, Sūrya, Solgraph, Truffle, Geth, Ganache, Mist, Metamask, solhint, mythx, etc. Then, our security specialists will verify the tool results manually, make a description and decide the severity for each of them.

After that, we go through a checklist of possible issues that could not be detected with automatic tools, conduct test cases for each and indicate the severity level for the results. If no issues are found after manual analysis, the contract can be considered safe within the test case. Else, if any issues are found, we might further deploy contracts on our private testnet and run tests to confirm the findings. We would additionally build a PoC to demonstrate the possibility of exploitation, if required or necessary.

The standard checklist, which applies for every SCA, strictly follows the Smart Contract Weakness Classification Registry (SWC Registry). SWC Registry is an implementation of the weakness classification scheme proposed in The Ethereum Improvement Proposal project under the code EIP-1470. The checklist of testing according to SWC Registry is shown in Appendix A.

In general, the auditing process focuses on detecting and verifying the existence of the following issues:

- **Coding Specification Issues:** Focusing on identifying coding bugs related to general smart contract coding conventions and practices.
- **Design Defect Issues:** Reviewing the architecture design of the smart contract(s) and working on test cases, such as self-DoS attacks, incorrect inheritance implementations, etc.
- **Coding Security Issues:** Finding common security issues of the smart contract(s), for example integer overflows, insufficient verification of authenticity, improper use of cryptographic signature, etc.
- **Coding Design Issues:** Testing the code logic and error handlings in the smart contract code base, such as initializing contract variables, controlling the balance and flows of token transfers, verifying strong randomness, etc.
- **Coding Hidden Dangers:** Working on special issues, such as data privacy, data reliability, gas consumption optimization, special cases of authentication and owner permission, fallback functions, etc.

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For better understanding of found issues' details and severity, each SWC ID is mapped to the most closely related Common Weakness Enumeration (CWE) ID. CWE is a category system for software weaknesses and vulnerabilities to help identify weaknesses surrounding software jargon. The list in Appendix B provides an overview on specific similar software bugs that occur in Smart Contract coding.

The final report will be sent to the smart contract issuer with an executive summary for overview and detailed results for acts of remediation.

1.4 Audit Scope

Assessment	Target	Type
White-box testing	NeoVaultToken.sol	Solidity code file

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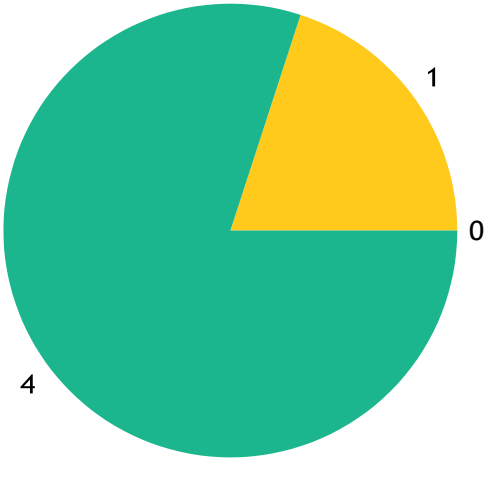
Executive Summary

Security issues by severity



Legend

- Critical
- Major
- Medium
- Minor
- Info

Security issues by SWC

Function Default Visibility (SWC-100)	1	
Floating Pragma (SWC-103)	1	
Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions (SWC-111)	1	
Requirement Violation (SWC-123)	1	
Code With No Effects (SWC-135)	1	

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Security issues by CWE

Use of Obsolete Function (CWE-477)	1
Improper Following of Specification by Caller (CWE-573)	1
Improper Control of a Resource Through its Lifetime (CWE-664)	1
Improper Adherence to Coding Standards (CWE-710)	1
Irrelevant Code (CWE-1164)	1

Table of security issues

ID	Status	Vulnerability	Severity
#hne-001	Resolved	Floating pragma	INFO
#hne-002	Resolved	Code with no effects *owner*	INFO
#hne-003	Resolved	Inefficient function declarations	INFO
#hne-004	Resolved	Ignored constructor visibility	INFO
#hne-005	Resolved	Requirements on always-true conditions	MINOR

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Recommendations

Based on the results of this smart contract audit, Electro-Pact has the following high-level key recommendations:

Key recommendations	
Issues	Electro-Pact conducted a security assessment of smart contracts for NEOV. No issues with severity higher than low had been found. These issues do not represent actual bugs or security problems. After NEOV committed the new codebase for staking functions on GitHub, Electro-Pact produced the re-test and confirmed that all issues were resolved.
Recommendations	Electro-Pact recommends NEOV to evaluate the audit results with several different security audit third-parties for the most accurate conclusion.

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Detailed Results

1. Floating pragma

Issue ID	#hne-001
Category	SWC-103 - Floating Pragma
Description	Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested with thoroughly. Locking the pragma helps to ensure that contracts do not accidentally get deployed using, for example, an outdated compiler version that might introduce bugs that affect the contract system negatively.
Severity	INFO
Location(s)	NeoVaultToken.sol
Status	Resolved
Reference	CWE-664 - Improper Control of a Resource Through its Lifetime
Remediation	Lock the pragma version and also consider known bugs (BEP-20 Token | Address: 0xb8bD708d0E9A5d811b2e57dC3660769db2AB0A95 | BscScan) for the compiler version that ischosen.

Description

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.19;

/**
 * @title NEO Vault (NEOV) Token Contract
 * @dev Secure ERC20 token contract with burning and forwarding capabilities
 * @author Smart Contract Developer
 *
 * Features:
 * - Fixed total supply of 21 CR (21,000,000,000,000,000,000) tokens
 * - Burning functionality enabled
 * - Forwarding functionality enabled
 * - No minting after initial deployment
 * - No blocking/blacklisting
 * - No callbacks
 * - No locking mechanisms
 */

import "@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20.sol";
import "@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/extensions/ERC20Burnable.sol";
import "@openzeppelin/contracts/access/Ownable.sol";
import "@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/ReentrancyGuard.sol";
```

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```
import "@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Pausable.sol";

contract NEOVault is ERC20, ERC20Burnable, Ownable(msg.sender), ReentrancyGuard, Pausable
{

    // Token constants
    uint256 private constant TOTAL_SUPPLY = 210_000_000 * 10**18; // 21 CR tokens
    uint256 public constant MAX_SUPPLY = 210_000_000 * 10**18;    // Max supply cap

    // Events
    event TokensForwarded(address indexed from, address indexed to, uint256 amount);
    event EmergencyWithdraw(address indexed token, address indexed to, uint256 amount);

    /**
     * @dev Constructor that initializes the token with fixed supply
     * All tokens are minted to the contract deployer
     */
    constructor() ERC20("NEO Vault", "NEOV") {
        // Mint total supply to contract deployer
        _mint(msg.sender, TOTAL_SUPPLY);
    }

    /**
     * @dev Returns the number of decimals used for token amounts
     */
    function decimals() public pure override returns (uint8) {
        return 18;
    }

    /**
     * @dev Forward tokens from sender to specified recipients
     * @param recipients Array of recipient addresses
     * @param amounts Array of amounts to forward to each recipient
     * Requirements:
     * - Recipients and amounts arrays must have same length
     * - Sender must have sufficient balance
     * - Contract must not be paused
     */
    function forwardTokens(
        address[] calldata recipients,
        uint256[] calldata amounts
    ) external nonReentrant whenNotPaused {
        require(recipients.length == amounts.length, "NEOV: Arrays length mismatch");
        require(recipients.length > 0, "NEOV: No recipients specified");
        require(recipients.length <= 100, "NEOV: Too many recipients");

        uint256 totalAmount = 0;

        // Calculate total amount needed
        for (uint256 i = 0; i < amounts.length; i++) {
            require(amounts[i] > 0, "NEOV: Amount must be greater than 0");
            totalAmount += amounts[i];
        }

        require(balanceOf(msg.sender) >= totalAmount, "NEOV: Insufficient balance");

        // Execute transfers
        for (uint256 i = 0; i < recipients.length; i++) {
            require(recipients[i] != address(0), "NEOV: Transfer to zero address");
            require(recipients[i] != msg.sender, "NEOV: Cannot forward to self");
```

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```
            _transfer(msg.sender, recipients[i], amounts[i]);

            emit TokensForwarded(msg.sender, recipients[i], amounts[i]);
        }
    }

    /**
     * @dev Batch transfer tokens to multiple recipients with same amount
     * @param recipients Array of recipient addresses
     * @param amount Amount to send to each recipient
     */
    function batchTransfer(
        address[] calldata recipients,
        uint256 amount
    ) external nonReentrant whenNotPaused {
        require(recipients.length > 0, "NEOV: No recipients specified");
        require(recipients.length <= 100, "NEOV: Too many recipients");
        require(amount > 0, "NEOV: Amount must be greater than 0");

        uint256 totalAmount = amount * recipients.length;
        require(balanceOf(msg.sender) >= totalAmount, "NEOV: Insufficient balance");

        for (uint256 i = 0; i < recipients.length; i++) {
            require(recipients[i] != address(0), "NEOV: Transfer to zero address");
            require(recipients[i] != msg.sender, "NEOV: Cannot transfer to self");

            _transfer(msg.sender, recipients[i], amount);
        }
    }

    /**
     * @dev Enhanced burn function with event emission
     * @param amount Amount of tokens to burn
     */
    function burn(uint256 amount) public override whenNotPaused {
        require(amount > 0, "NEOV: Burn amount must be greater than 0");
        super.burn(amount);
    }

    /**
     * @dev Enhanced burnFrom function with event emission
     * @param account Account to burn tokens from
     * @param amount Amount of tokens to burn
     */
    function burnFrom(address account, uint256 amount) public override whenNotPaused {
        require(amount > 0, "NEOV: Burn amount must be greater than 0");
        require(account != address(0), "NEOV: Burn from zero address");
        super.burnFrom(account, amount);
    }

    /**
     * @dev Override transfer to add pause functionality
     */
    function transfer(address to, uint256 amount) public override whenNotPaused returns
(bool) {
        return super.transfer(to, amount);
    }

    /**
     * @dev Override transferFrom to add pause functionality
     */
```

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```
    function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint256 amount) public override
whenNotPaused returns (bool) {
        return super.transferFrom(from, to, amount);
    }

    /**
     * @dev Override approve to add pause functionality
     */
    function approve(address spender, uint256 amount) public override whenNotPaused
returns (bool) {
        return super.approve(spender, amount);
    }

    /**
     * @dev Pause all token transfers - Emergency function
     * Can only be called by contract owner
     */
    function pause() external onlyOwner {
        _pause();
    }

    /**
     * @dev Unpause all token transfers
     * Can only be called by contract owner
     */
    function unpause() external onlyOwner {
        _unpause();
    }

    /**
     * @dev Emergency function to withdraw any ERC20 tokens sent to this contract by
mistake
     * @param token Address of the token to withdraw
     * @param to Address to send the tokens to
     * @param amount Amount of tokens to withdraw
     */
    function emergencyWithdrawToken(
        address token,
        address to,
        uint256 amount
    ) external onlyOwner nonReentrant {
        require(token != address(this), "NEOV: Cannot withdraw NEOV tokens");
        require(to != address(0), "NEOV: Invalid recipient address");
        require(amount > 0, "NEOV: Amount must be greater than 0");

        IERC20(token).transfer(to, amount);

        emit EmergencyWithdraw(token, to, amount);
    }

    /**
     * @dev Emergency function to withdraw BNB sent to this contract by mistake
     * @param to Address to send BNB to
     * @param amount Amount of BNB to withdraw in wei
     */
    function emergencyWithdrawBNB(
        address payable to,
        uint256 amount
    ) external onlyOwner nonReentrant {
        require(to != address(0), "NEOV: Invalid recipient address");
        require(amount > 0, "NEOV: Amount must be greater than 0");
```

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```
        require(address(this).balance >= amount, "NEOV: Insufficient BNB balance");

        (bool success, ) = to.call{value: amount}("");
        require(success, "NEOV: BNB withdrawal failed");
    }

    /**
     * @dev Returns the remaining number of tokens that can be minted
     * Since minting is disabled, this will always return 0
     */
    function remainingMintableSupply() external pure returns (uint256) {
        return 0; // No minting allowed
    }

    /**
     * @dev Check if the contract supports a specific interface
     * @param interfaceId Interface identifier
     */
    function supportsInterface(bytes4 interfaceId) external pure returns (bool) {
        return interfaceId == type(IERC20).interfaceId ||
               interfaceId == type(IERC20Metadata).interfaceId;
    }

    /**
     * @dev Fallback function to receive BNB
     */
    receive() external payable {
        // Accept BNB but don't do anything with it
        // Can be withdrawn using emergencyWithdrawBNB if sent by mistake
    }

    /**
     * @dev Get contract information
     */
    function getContractInfo() external pure returns (
        string memory name,
        string memory symbol,
        uint8 decimalsValue,
        uint256 totalSupplyValue,
        uint256 maxSupplyValue
    ) {
        return (
            "NEO Vault",
            "NEOV",
            18,
            TOTAL_SUPPLY,
            MAX_SUPPLY
        );
    }
}
```

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Contract ABI

[{"inputs":[],"stateMutability":"nonpayable","type":"constructor"},{"inputs":[{"internalType":"address","name":"spender","type":"address"},{"internalType":"uint256","name":"allowance","type":"uint256"},{"internalType":"uint256","name":"needed","type":"uint256"}],"name":"ERC20InsufficientAllowance","type":"error"},{"inputs":[{"internalType":"address","name":"sender","type":"address"},{"internalType":"uint256","name":"balance","type":"uint256"},{"internalType":"uint256","name":"needed","type":"uint256"}],"name":"ERC20InsufficientBalance","type":"error"},{"inputs":[{"internalType":"address","name":"approver","type":"address"}],"name":"ERC20InvalidApprover","type":"error"},{"inputs":[{"internalType":"address","name":"receiver","type":"address"}],"name":"ERC20InvalidReceiver","type":"error"},{"inputs":[{"internalType":"address","name":"sender","type":"address"}],"name":"ERC20InvalidSender","type":"error"},{"inputs":[{"internalType":"address","name":"spender","type":"address"}],"name":"ERC20InvalidSpender","type":"error"},{"inputs":[],"name":"EnforcedPause","type":"error"},{"inputs":[],"name":"ExpectedPause","type":"error"},{"inputs":[{"internalType":"address","name":"owner","type":"address"}],"name":"OwnableInvalidOwner","type":"error"},{"inputs":[{"internalType":"address","name":"account","type":"address"}],"name":"OwnableUnauthorizedAccount","type":"error"},{"inputs":[],"name":"ReentrancyGuardReentrantCall","type":"error"},{"anonymous":false,"inputs":[{"indexed":true,"internalType":"address","name":"owner","type":"address"},{"indexed":true,"internalType":"address","name":"spender","type":"address"},{"indexed":false,"internalType":"uint256","name":"value","type":"uint256"}],"name":"Approval","type":"event"},{"anonymous":false,"inputs":[{"indexed":true,"internalType":"address","name":"token","type":"address"},{"indexed":true,"internalType":"address","name":"to","type":"address"},{"indexed":false,"internalType":"uint256","name":"amount","type":"uint256"}],"name":"EmergencyWithdraw","type":"event"},{"anonymous":false,"inputs":[{"indexed":true,"internalType":"address","name":"previousOwner","type":"address"},{"indexed":true,"internalType":"address","name":"newOwner","type":"address"}],"name":"OwnershipTransferred","type":"event"},{"anonymous":false,"inputs":[{"indexed":false,"internalType":"address","name":"account","type":"address"}],"name":"Paused","type":"event"},{"anonymous":false,"inputs":[{"indexed":true,"internalType":"address","name":"from","type":"address"},{"indexed":true,"internalType":"address","name":"to","type":"address"},{"indexed":false,"internalType":"uint256","name":"amount","type":"uint256"}],"name":"TokensForwarded","type":"event"},{"anonymous":false,"inputs":[{"indexed":true,"internalType":"address","name":"from","type":"address"},{"indexed":true,"internalType":"address","name":"to","type":"address"},{"indexed":false,"internalType":"uint256","name":"value","type":"uint256"}],"name":"Transfer","type":"event"},{"anonymous":false,"inputs":[{"indexed":false,"internalType":"address","name":"account","type":"address"}],"name":"Unpaused","type":"event"},{"inputs":[],"name":"MAX_SUPPLY","outputs":[{"internalType":"uint256","name":"","type":"uint256"}],"stateMutability":"view","type":"function"},{"inputs":[{"internalType":"address","name":"owner","type":"address"},{"internalType":"address","name":"spender","type":"address"}],"name":"allowance","outputs":[{"internalType":"uint256","name":"","type":"uint256"}],"stateMutability":"view","type":"function"},{"inputs":[{"internalType":"address","name":"spender","type":"address"},{"internalType":"uint256","name":"amount","type":"uint256"}],"name":"approve","outputs":[{"internalType":"bool","name":"","type":"bool"}],"stateMutability":"nonpayable","type":"function"},{"inputs":[{"internalType":"address","name":"account","type":"address"}],"name":"balanceOf","outputs":[{"internalType":"uint256","name":"","type":"uint256"}],"stateMutability":"view","type":"function"},{"inputs":[{"internalType":"address[]","name":"recipients","type":"address[]"},{"internalType":"uint256","name":"amount","type":"uint256"}],"name":"batchTransfer","outputs":[],"stateMutability":"nonpayable","type":"function"},{"inputs":[{"internalType":"uint256","name":"amount","type":"uint256"}],"name":"burn","outputs":[],"stateMutability":"nonpayable","type":"function"},{"inputs":[{"internalType":"address","name":"account","type":"address"},{"internalType":"uint256","name":"amount","type":"uint256"}],"name":"burnFrom","outputs":[],"stateMutability":"nonpayable","type":"function"},{"inputs":[],"name":"decimals","outputs":[{"internalType":"uint8","name":"","type":"uint8"}],"stateMutability":"pure","type":"function"},{"inputs":[{"internalType":"address payable","name":"to","type":"address"},{"internalType":"uint256","name":"amount","type":"uint256"}],"name":"emergencyWithdrawBNB","outputs":[],"stateMutability":"nonpayable","type":"function"},{"inputs":[{"internalType":"address","name":"token","type":"address"},{"internalType":"address","name":"to","type":"address"},{"internalType":"uint256","name":"amount","type":"uint256"}],"name":"emergencyWithdrawToken","outputs":[],"stateMutability":"nonpayable","type":"function"},{"inputs":[{"internalType":"address[]","name":"recipients","type":"address[]"},{"internalType":"uint256[]","name":"amounts","type":"uint256[]"}],"name":"forwardTokens","outputs":[],"stateMutability":"nonpayable","type":"function"},{"inputs":[],"name":"getContractInfo","outputs":[{"internalType":"string","name":"name","type":"string"},{"internalType":"string","name":"symbol","type":"string"},{"internalType":"uint8","name":"decimalsValue","type":"uint8"},{"internalType":"uint256","name":"totalSupplyValue","type":"uint256"},{"internalType":"uint256","name":"maxSupplyValue","type":"uint256"}],"stateMutability":"pure","type":"function"},{"inputs":[],"name":"name","outputs":[{"internalType":"string","name":"","type":"string"}],"stateMutability":"view","type":"function"},{"inputs":[],"name":"owner","outputs":[{"internalType":"address","name":"","type":"address"}],"stateMutability":"view","type":"function"},{"inputs":[],"name":"pause","outputs":[],"stateMutability":"nonpayable","type":"function"},{"inputs":[],"name":"paused","outputs":[{"internalType":"bool","name":"","type":"bool"}],"stateMutability":"view","type":"function"},{"inputs":[],"name":"remainingMintableSupply","outputs":[{"internalType":"uint256","name":"","type":"uint256"}],"stateMutability":"pure","type":"function"},{"inputs":[],"name":"renounceOwnership","outputs":[],"stateMutability":"nonpayable","type":"function"},{"inputs":[{"internalType":"bytes4","name":"interfaceId","type":"bytes4"}],"name":"supportsInterface","outputs":[{"internalType":"bool","name":"","type":"bool"}],"stateMutability":"pure","type":"function"},{"inputs":

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[],"name":"symbol","outputs":[{"internalType":"string","name":"","type":"string"}],"stateMutability":"view","type":"function"},{"inputs":[],"name":"totalSupply","outputs":[{"internalType":"uint256","name":"","type":"uint256"}],"stateMutability":"view","type":"function"},{"inputs":[{"internalType":"address","name":"to","type":"address"},{"internalType":"uint256","name":"amount","type":"uint256"}],"name":"transfer","outputs":[{"internalType":"bool","name":"","type":"bool"}],"stateMutability":"nonpayable","type":"function"},{"inputs":[{"internalType":"address","name":"from","type":"address"},{"internalType":"address","name":"to","type":"address"},{"internalType":"uint256","name":"amount","type":"uint256"}],"name":"transferFrom","outputs":[{"internalType":"bool","name":"","type":"bool"}],"stateMutability":"nonpayable","type":"function"},{"inputs":[{"internalType":"address","name":"newOwner","type":"address"}],"name":"transferOwnership","outputs":[],"stateMutability":"nonpayable","type":"function"},{"inputs":[],"name":"unpause","outputs":[],"stateMutability":"nonpayable","type":"function"},{"stateMutability":"payable","type":"receive"}]

Contract Creation code

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Conclusion

Electro-Pact had conducted a security audit for NEO VAULT (NEOV) staking functions. Total 0 issues werefound, but none of these issues represented actual bugs or security problems. These issues thenwere accepted by the NEO VAULT (NEOV) team.

To improve the quality for this report, and for Electro-Pact's Smart Contract Audit report in general, wegreatly appreciate any constructive feedback or suggestions, on our methodology, audit findings, orpotential gaps in scope/coverage.

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Appendices

Appendix A – Security Issue Status Definitions

Status	Definition
Open	The issue has been reported and currently being review by the smart contract developers/issuer.
Unresolved	The issue is acknowledged and planned to be addressed in future. At the time of the corresponding report version, the issue has not been fixed.
Resolved	The issue is acknowledged and has been fully fixed by the smart contract developers/issuer.
Rejected	The issue is considered to have no security implications or to make only little security impacts, so it is not planned to be addressed and won't be fixed.

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Appendix B – Severity Explanation

Severity	Definition
CRITICAL	Issues, considered as critical, are straightforwardly exploitable bugs and security vulnerabilities. It is advised to immediately resolve these issues in order to prevent major problems or a full failure during contract system operation.
MAJOR	Major issues are bugs and vulnerabilities, which cannot be exploited directly without certain conditions. It is advised to patch the codebase of the smart contract as soon as possible, since these issues, with a high degree of probability, can cause certain problems for operation of the smart contract or severe security impacts on the system in some way.
MEDIUM	In terms of medium issues, bugs and vulnerabilities exist but cannot be exploited without extra steps such as social engineering. It is advised to form a plan of action and patch after high-priority issues have been resolved.
MINOR	Minor issues are generally objective in nature but do not represent actual bugs or security problems. It is advised to address these issues, unless there is a clear reason not to.
INFO	Issues, regarded as informational (info), possibly relate to “guides for the best practices” or “readability”. Generally, these issues are not actual bugs or vulnerabilities. It is recommended to address these issues, if it make effective and secure improvements to the smart contract codebase.

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Appendix C – Smart Contract Weakness Classification Registry (SWC Registry)

ID	Name	Description
	Coding Specification Issues	
SWC-100	Function Default Visibility	It is recommended to make a conscious decision on which visibility type (*external*, *public*, *internal* or *private*) is appropriate for a function. By default, functions without concrete specifiers are *public*.
SWC-102	Outdated Compiler Version	It is recommended to use a recent version of the Solidity compiler to avoid publicly disclosed bugs and issues in outdated versions.
SWC-103	Floating Pragma	It is recommended to lock the pragma to ensure that contracts do not accidentally get deployed using.
SWC-108	State Variable Default Visibility	Variables can be specified as being *public*, *internal* or *private*. Explicitly define visibility for all state variables.
SWC-111	Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions	Solidity provides alternatives to the deprecated constructions, the use of which might reduce code quality. Most of them are aliases, thus replacing old constructions will not break current behavior.
SWC-118	Incorrect Constructor Name	It is therefore recommended to upgrade the contract to a recent version of the Solidity compiler and change to the new constructor declaration (the keyword *constructor*).
	Design Defect Issues	
SWC-113	DoS with Failed Call	External calls can fail accidentally or deliberately, which can cause a DoS condition in the contract. It is better to isolate each external call into its own transaction and implement the contract logic to handle failed calls.

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SWC-119	Shadowing State Variables	Review storage variable layouts for your contract systems carefully and remove any ambiguities. Always check for compiler warnings as they can flag the issue within a single contract.
SWC-125	Incorrect Inheritance Order	When inheriting multiple contracts, especially ifthey have identical functions, a developer should carefully specify inheritance in the correct order (from more /general/ to more /specific/).
SWC-128	DoS With Block Gas Limit	Modifying an array of unknown size, that increases in size over time, can lead to such a Denial of Service condition. Actions that require looping across the entire data structure should be avoided.
	Coding Security Issues	
SWC-101	Integer Overflow and Underflow	It is recommended to use safe math libraries for arithmetic operations throughout the smart contract system to avoid integer overflows and underflows.
SWC-107	Reentrancy	Make sure all internal state changes are performed before the call is executed or use a reentrancy lock.
SWC-112	Delegatecall to Untrusted Callee	Use *delegatecall* with caution and make sure to never call into untrusted contracts. If the target address is derived from user input ensure to check it against a whitelist of trusted contracts.
SWC-117	Signature Malleability	A signature should never be included into a signed message hash to check if previously messages have been processed by the contract.
SWC-121	Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks	In order to protect against signature replay attacks, store every message hash that has been processed by the smart contract, include the address of the contract that processes the message and never generate the message hash including the signature.
SWC-122	Lack of Proper Signature Verification	It is not recommended to use alternate verification schemes that do not require proper signature verification through *ecrecover()*.

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SWC-130	Right-To-Left-Override control character (U+202E)	The character *U+202E* should not appear in the source code of a smart contract.
	Coding Design Issues	
SWC-104	Unchecked Call Return Value	If you choose to use low-level call methods (e.g. *call()*), make sure to handle the possibility that the call fails by checking the return value.
SWC-105	Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	Implement controls so withdrawals can only be triggered by authorized parties or according to the specs of the smart contract system.
SWC-106	Unprotected SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	Consider removing the self-destruct functionality. If absolutely required, it is recommended to implement a multisig scheme so that multiple parties must approve the self-destruct action.
SWC-110	Assert Violation	Consider whether the condition checked in the *assert()* is actually an invariant. If not, replace the *assert()* statement with a *require()* statement.
SWC-116	Block values as a proxy for time	Developers should write smart contracts with the notion that block values are not precise, and the use of them can lead to unexpected effects. Alternatively, they may make use oracles.
SWC-120	Weak Sources of Randomness from Chain Attributes	To avoid weak sources of randomness, use commitment scheme, e.g. RANDAO, external sources of randomness via oracles, e.g. Oraclize, or Bitcoin block hashes.
SWC-123	Requirement Violation	If the required logical condition is too strong, it should be weakened to allow all valid external inputs. Otherwise, make sure no invalid inputs are provided.
SWC-124	Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	As a general advice, given that all data structures share the same storage (address) space, one should make sure that writes to one data structure cannot inadvertently overwrite entries of another data structure.

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SWC-132	Unexpected Ether balance	Avoid strict equality checks for the Ether balance in a contract.
SWC-133	Hash Collisions With Multiple Variable Length Arguments	When using *abi.encodePacked()*, it's crucial to ensure that a matching signature cannot beachieved using different parameters. Alternatively, you can simply use *abi.encode()* instead. It is also recommended to use replay protection.
	Coding Hidden Dangers	
SWC-109	Uninitialized Storage Pointer	Uninitialized local storage variables can point to unexpected storage locations in the contract. If a local variable is sufficient, mark it with *memory*, else *storage* upon declaration. As of compiler version 0.5.0 and higher this issue has been systematically resolved.
SWC-114	Transaction Order Dependence	A possible way to remedy for race conditions in submission of information in exchange for a reward is called a commit reveal hash scheme. The best fix for the ERC20 race condition is to add a field to the inputs of approve which is the expected current value and to have approve revert or add a safe approve function.
SWC-115	Authorization through tx.origin	*tx.origin* should not be used for authorization. Use *msg.sender* instead.
SWC-126	Insufficient Gas Griefing	Insufficient gas griefing attacks can be performed on contracts which accept data and use it in a sub-call on another contract. To avoid them, only allow trusted users to relay transactions and require that the forwarder provides enough gas.
SWC-127	Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable	The use of assembly should be minimal. A developer should not allow a user to assign arbitrary values to function type variables.

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SWC-129	Typographical Error	The weakness can be avoided by performing pre-condition checks on any math operation or using a vetted library for arithmetic calculations such as SafeMath developed by OpenZeppelin.
SWC-131	Presence of unused variables	Remove all unused variables from the code base.
SWC-134	Message call with hardcoded gas amount	Avoid the use of *transfer()* and *send()* and do not otherwise specify a fixed amount of gas when performing calls. Use *.call.value(...)(“”)* instead.
SWC-135	Code With No Effects	It’s important to carefully ensure that your contract works as intended. Write unit tests to verify correct behaviour of the code.
SWC-136	Unencrypted Private Data On-Chain	Any private data should either be stored off-chain, or carefully encrypted.

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Appendix D – Related Common Weakness Enumeration (CWE)

The SWC Registry loosely aligned to the terminologies and structure used in the CWE while overlaying a wide range of weakness variants that are specific to smart contracts.

CWE IDs *, to which SWC Registry is related, are listed in the following table:

CWE ID	Name	Related SWC IDs
CWE-284	**Improper Access Control**	SWC-105, SWC-106
CWE-294	Authentication Bypass by Capture-replay	SWC-133
CWE-664	**Improper Control of a Resource Through its Lifetime**	SWC-103
CWE-123	Write-what-where Condition	SWC-124
CWE-400	Uncontrolled Resource Consumption	SWC-128
CWE-451	User Interface (UI) Misrepresentation of Critical Information	SWC-130
CWE-665	Improper Initialization	SWC-118, SWC-134
CWE-767	Access to Critical Private Variable via Public Method	SWC-136
CWE-824	Access of Uninitialized Pointer	SWC-109
CWE-829	Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere	SWC-112, SWC-116
CWE-682	**Incorrect Calculation**	SWC-101
CWE-691	**Insufficient Control Flow Management**	SWC-126
CWE-362	Concurrent Execution using Shared Resource with Improper Synchronization (“Race Condition”)	SWC-114
CWE-480	Use of Incorrect Operator	SWC-129
CWE-667	Improper Locking	SWC-132
CWE-670	Always-Incorrect Control Flow Implementation	SWC-110
CWE-696	Incorrect Behavior Order	SWC-125
CWE-841	Improper Enforcement of Behavioral Workflow	SWC-107
CWE-693	**Protection Mechanism Failure**	

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CWE-330	Use of Insufficiently Random Values	SWC-120
CWE-345	Insufficient Verification of Data Authenticity	SWC-122
CWE-347	Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature	SWC-117, SWC-121
CWE-703	**Improper Check or Handling of Exceptional Conditions**	SWC-113
CWE-252	Unchecked Return Value	SWC-104
CWE-710	**Improper Adherence to Coding Standards**	SWC-100, SWC-108, SWC-119
CWE-477	Use of Obsolete Function	SWC-111, SWC-115
CWE-573	Improper Following of Specification by Caller	SWC-123
CWE-695	Use of Low-Level Functionality	SWC-127
CWE-1164	Irrelevant Code	SWC-131, SWC-135
CWE-937	**Using Components with Known Vulnerabilities**	SWC-102

** CWE IDs, which are presented in bold, are the greatest parent nodes of those nodes following it.*

All IDs in the CWE list above are relevant to the view "Research Concepts" (CWE-1000), except for CWE-937, which is relevant to the "Weaknesses in OWASP Top Ten (2013)" (CWE-928).

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